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BOX 6

[237] On the origin of evil of every kind.  
H. I have said that Debility is the pro-  
-ducing Cause of all Diseases. But ~~to~~  
~~to~~ I will not rest physical evil alone  
upon debility - It is the cause of all  
<sup>evil of all kinds.</sup>  
~~the moral evils~~, (as I hope to prove  
hereafter). I shall only give you the  
outlines of my opinions upon this  
Subject. —

~~Evil~~ I shall divide evil into two  
kinds. Physical & Moral. Physical  
includes the evils which exist in the  
human body, and in the globe. Moral  
includes the evils which exist in the  
mind. —

Evil of all kinds <sup>consists in</sup> ~~consists~~ is derived  
from original debility. It is the Abstract  
-tion



~~& modus <sup>in</sup> irregular/morbid  
excitement, which constitutes  
the ~~of~~ essence of disease. where  
it continues long without being  
subdued its effects are error loci,  
on fluids & solids occupying places  
which do not belong to them, &  
a destruction of substance, or a  
solution of contiguity.~~



of good, which in consequence of this  
debility, <sup>derangement</sup> ~~derangement~~ takes place.  
This derangement <sup>consists</sup> ~~consists~~ in <sup>by</sup> 2 an error  
loci, or <sup>in an abstraction of</sup> what has been called the fitness  
of things. ~~2 Defect or deficiency of motion~~  
~~attended with~~ 1 Irregular motion. & 3 <sup>by</sup>  
Solution of continuity. Evil in the first  
instance is always negative. Its positive  
~~effects~~, appearances, are always effects  
only of a negative cause. —

1 In the human body debility, <sup>is either</sup> ~~is either~~  
acute, or chronic, is the cause of all  
diseases. — ~~Thus for~~ But this debility  
is ~~disease in a negative form. It is~~  
the abstraction of strength only. <sup>It is a negative</sup>  
<sup>quality.</sup> of this debility are positive. They consist



1860

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involved on ~~occupied~~ 3 which ~~this~~ produces  
 in irregular action, or ~~deficient~~ <sup>a defect of motion</sup> ~~action~~  
 — ~~error loci~~ — ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~error loci~~  
 and a destruction of substance — L. Fovers  
 consist only in irregular motions —  
~~but~~ <sup>Palsies - apoplexies of a tendency to</sup> ~~Dropsies~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~error loci~~ — ~~protrusion~~  
 — ~~tion~~ — in ~~error~~ <sup>more</sup> ~~error~~ mixture, — and  
 Wounds in a destruction of substance, or  
 of organization — Nothing now, or no  
 evil of any kind is introduced into the  
 system in any of the above <sup>cases</sup> ~~diseases~~.  
 They all depend upon disarrangement,  
 or what has been very happily called  
Disorder, They are <sup>all</sup> positive effects of  
 a negative cause. <sup>not</sup>

But are <sup>not</sup> the contagious which pro-  
-duce the small pox, <sup>&</sup> the measles, - the



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly a letter or journal entry. The text is mostly obscured by fading and a large diagonal crease.]*

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micamata <sup>ch</sup> w: produce pestilential diseases, real or positive  
~~plague & the yellow fever~~ evils? No  
— they are not. — The small pox, and  
the measles are inoffensive to Brute  
animals. They produce fever & eruptions  
in the human body from an error  
lovi. They are an <sup>undue</sup> mixture of things not  
related to each other, or a mixture of  
them in an undue proportion. ~~These~~  
The contagion of the small pox & measles,  
~~are good~~ <sup>serve</sup> for any thing we know some  
valuable purposes in the creation, &  
<sup>appear to</sup> ~~being~~ be ~~as~~ a misplaced appendage  
only of ~~some~~ <sup>a</sup> necessary part of the globe.  
— a peice of bread sliding into the  
wind pipe, produces a serious disease,  
& sometimes death. But who upon



V But are not the



this amount will <sup>beard</sup> ~~call~~ the bread with  
 being of a malignant, or morbid nature.  
 - It produces a disease only from an  
 error loci. - Had it followed the law  
 of nature imposed upon it, it would  
 have descended into the Oesophagus, &  
 quietly nourished the body.

But are the <sup>not</sup> ~~contagions~~ <sup>miasmata w<sup>ch</sup> produce these</sup> ~~of the~~  
 Plagues & the yellow <sup>fevers, which depopulate</sup> ~~fevers~~  
 whole cities & Countries, real evils?  
 they are not: They act only by  
 I answer - No, - ~~The contagion~~  
 being misplaced, or by <sup>an</sup> ~~excess~~ in their  
 quantity acting by their stimulus upon  
 the human body. To vegetables the  
<sup>as said</sup> miasmata w<sup>ch</sup> produce the yellow fever  
 afford a most cordial & agreeable







or if this be not admitted, and <sup>stimulus</sup> ~~deprive~~ <sup>these miasmata</sup> ~~contagious~~ <sup>these</sup> nourishment, in the body ~~they~~ induce disease only by their excess. A moderate quantity of the <sup>miasmata</sup> ~~contagious~~ <sup>which produce</sup> of the yellow fever, <sup>when</sup> admitted into the system ~~as a~~ <sup>is</sup> I can say from experience is a cordial, and a large quantity of it, when opposed by a low diet, supplies <sup>by</sup> ~~is~~ the vigor it imparts to the system, the absence of <sup>stimulating</sup> ~~cordial~~ Aliment. To the stimulus of this contagion upon my system, I ascribe my <sup>in the year 1793.</sup> having ~~was~~ performed labors, the 4<sup>th</sup> part of which (under under circumstances) would have destroyed me in a few days. Were it possible to bottle up <sup>these miasmata</sup> ~~this contagion~~ <sup>to prevent</sup>



# again - not only the miasmata, but  
the filthy matters which ~~arise~~ <sup>emit them</sup>  
in our docks, & streets & alleys, are <sup>positive</sup> not evils.

They are so only, from their relative situation.  
- when conveyed (as they ought to be) to  
the fields & gardens in the neighbourhood of  
cities, they produce luxuriant crops of clover,  
& the most delicious fruits & fruits.

And yet who has considered  
Opium as a <sup>or positive</sup> real evil? on the  
contrary - it is, <sup>one of the greatest blessings</sup> called "magnum  
of this life - & hence it has been happily  
"Dei donum" by D'Neale. #



afterwards to procure it in limited doses,  
~~its multiplication in the system,~~ a  
more powerful & more agreeable cordial  
could not be ~~is~~ introduced into the  
materia medica. — Be not surprised  
at this <sup>assertion</sup> ~~statement~~. Opium is a more  
deadly poison than either <sup>the contagion of</sup> ~~the plague~~  
<sup>the miasmata of the plague or</sup> ~~the~~ yellow fever, when taken into  
the body beyond a certain dose. Thou-  
sands have recovered from an <sup>enormous</sup> ~~overdose~~  
of the <sup>miasmata</sup> ~~contagion~~ of the plague & yellow  
fever, but few have recovered from  
large <sup>&</sup> disproportioned doses of opium.

The same observations apply  
to all poisons whether mineral —  
vegetable or mineral. — They are



*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The script is cursive and spans approximately 15 lines across the page.]*



all relative terms. What is <sup>to</sup> the poison  
 man, is the food of certain animals,  
 & vice versa. They produce death only  
 by derangement, or an error loci. —

The smell of Cheese produces faintness  
 in some people — but who will say  
 that Cheese is an evil? The other cases  
 of morbid sympathy, or <sup>2</sup> is called  
 antipathy, may all be resolved into  
 derangement, or error loci. —

But is not pain positive evil?  
 and — It is nothing but an exception  
~~a deficiency~~ or <sup>2</sup> what in an inferior  
~~or <sup>we have proved to be</sup> degree is called pleasure.~~

are not offensive smells —



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Discord & Deformity real & positive evils?

- no - they are not - The smells  
which are offensive to man are  
grateful to many Animals. The dead  
<sup>of our friends &c</sup> bodies afford the highest regale to <sup>them</sup> many  
birds & insects and beasts of prey.

The evil of our globe <sup>in like manner</sup> may be  
resolved into derangement, or disorder  
from the Abstraction of some supporting  
power. — Barren Soils — Sickly Annu-  
ties — Hurricanes — hot & cold —  
wet & dry seasons — Marmotten &  
Syrocco Winds, ~~and~~ & Earthquakes — are  
all the effects of error, excess, or of excess  
or deficiency of quantity, or motion.  
There is no evil in a barren soil.



& devour the fruits of the earth intended for  
 the support of man & beast, are ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~with~~  
<sup>their number</sup> ~~only~~ <sup>from</sup> ~~being~~ <sup>as occupying places</sup> ~~misplaced~~ <sup>or feeding</sup>  
 or feeding by mistake ~~upon~~ <sup>upon</sup>  
 aliment not intended for them. E.g. The ~~harmful~~  
~~food~~ of spiders so terrifying in our parlours, was  
 intended to live only in ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~vampires~~ <sup>vampires</sup> upon  
 the knots & fleas which infect the bodies of  
 our cattle. When he is a positive good: The  
 knots & fleas are ~~probably~~ <sup>probably</sup> out of their proper  
 place ~~upon~~ <sup>upon</sup> the when they are sucking the blood  
 of our cattle. They were probably intended to  
 destroy evil in some other way, or to live upon  
 matters that produce disease, or deformity in  
 our world. There is another use of the Spider  
 which shows that he is not a positive evil,  
 but that is he discovers the continuance of  
 good weather by the length & number of his webs.



It is an undue mixture of clay & sand. The same soil may be made fruitful by a new arrangement of those two species of earth. Even fruits which either alone or in <sup>to</sup> worm-timely <sup>no, or</sup> annoy, <sup>rejoice</sup> ✓

Let us next take a view of the moral evil. This like Disease consists only in debility, ~~as it~~ is originally of a negative nature. It is an Abstraction of Strength or what has been called power by metaphysicians from the will. - ~~The~~ <sup>moral</sup> evil therefore like natural, consists only in Derangement or disorder. Nothing new is created or introduced into the mind. The Strength or power in the will, may be considered as a pillar







which supports the Order, ~~by~~<sup>of</sup> ~~the~~<sup>and</sup> beauty  
 of a perfect and well contrived fabric,  
 filled with a variety of furniture all  
 arranged in its proper place, so as  
 to be convenient - useful - & orna-  
 mental. - No sooner is this pillar,  
 removed, than the whole fabric tumbles  
 to the ground, and universal disorder  
 & derangement take place in the  
 form of the building & in the order  
 of all the furniture. nothing but  
 deformity appears to the eye. The  
<sup>smooth &</sup> brilliant articles of glass - china  
 & the splintred articles of high wrought  
 furniture of wood, now wound and  
 lacerate the hands that touch them.







the ~~into~~ harpivord which <sup>adorned</sup> ~~emitted~~  
 and enchanted the parlour now emits  
 where struck, ~~now~~ <sup>or</sup> in discordant  
 sounds from the rupture of its strings,  
~~as~~ <sup>from being</sup> on its <sup>throat</sup> ~~throat~~ upside downwards  
 in its full. The ~~lightness~~ ~~materials~~ of  
 the building ~~or the provisions~~ <sup>which</sup> of the  
 are contained <sup>as</sup> its <sup>the</sup> ~~occupancy~~ <sup>occupancy</sup> of its  
<sup>this building</sup>  
~~occupancy~~, once concealed from the  
 eye, ~~it perfectly inoffensive~~ now  
 emits an offensive smell. all  
<sup>this</sup> ~~its~~ disarrangement, - Disorder -  
 Deformity, - together with all the  
 pains they give to our senses, are  
 the effects of the abstraction of the  
 pillars which supported the building;



is four numbers  
✓ him a Unit viz Self Love - all vices connected  
from it - all bigotry which w<sup>d</sup> exclude  
from salvation those who dissent from <sup>on</sup> ~~Y~~  
or who have died in their sins - When man  
"fell - he fell into himself."

Debility in the Will led to it - is irregular  
Action - crooked Action - We do object to  
Unity of Deity because he appears in his Attributes  
in his works in his persons which Thompson  
calls <sup>the</sup> "varied God" - just so

The Soul of man one & yet how  
numerous his faculties &c - "tota in toto,  
et tota in qualibet parte" - Self love  
in ~~every~~ all his, & in each, alike full

or positive 13  
Nothing new is introduced into it. Its  
evil is wholly negative - To us, only  
it produces positive effects.

Let us apply this illustration to the  
Mind. By the loss of the power or strength  
of the will, all the faculties of the mind  
are deranged, or misplaced, or to use  
a scriptural phrase analogous to our  
simile. They are fallen - that is  
new faculties on  
lower Order. But no new principles  
of action <sup>in the original faculties</sup> are hereby introduced into  
the mind. E.g. The vice of Self love is  
nothing, but <sup>the</sup> principle which originally  
connected man with his Creator,  
the whole human race, invested  
upon an individual <sup>that is - himself.</sup> Pride is nothing



V malice is nothing ~~unexplained~~ <sup>unexplained</sup> ~~division~~  
~~from~~ translated from things to  
persons.

14

but the principle of Dignity that  
from ~~his~~ <sup>the</sup> Understanding, into the  
imagination. Envy is nothing but  
~~dislocated~~ <sup>dislocated</sup> emulation. Anger ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup>  
is nothing but <sup>an excess of a</sup> just abhorrence of  
evil. The love of the same ~~which~~  
~~Dr Young has~~ <sup>an original</sup> ~~defined to be~~ <sup>nothing</sup> ~~avarice~~  
of ~~his~~ <sup>is</sup> a wrong direction of a love  
of immortal happiness. In this manner  
-ness, I might go on & show, that  
every Vice is nothing but an inverted  
or misplaced Virtue, or in other <sup>words</sup> ~~words~~  
a Virtue out of joint. As misplaced  
fluids, & convulsed, or dislocated ~~solids~~  
produce pain in the Body, so inverted  
or misplaced virtues produce misery.



I support this idea of moral  
evil. - hence we find the ways of  
sin compared to a crooked path, a  
wilderness & to all of which  
indicate derangement & confusion  
only, and not the formation of  
<sup>new or</sup> any positive principle. -

15  
in the mind. <sup>same</sup> have the necessary con-  
-nection between sin & misery, that  
there is between disease & sickness or  
pain. The scriptures every where <sup>v</sup>

This view of the origin of <sup>moral</sup> evil is  
not originally my own - Altho' it  
was first suggested to me by contem-  
-plating the origin of ~~disease~~ evil, or

disease in the human body. I have  
 lately been made happy in finding that  
the same opinion was held by Wm

Edwards of New Eng<sup>d</sup>. & has been published  
by him in <sup>one of his works</sup> ~~his treatise upon original~~  
~~sin~~. It has since been held by Dr  
Priestley. — I am the more  
pleased with it as it re vindicates



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<sup>moral</sup>  
 all the perfections of the Deity from having  
 had the least influence in introducing evil  
 into our world. — When man fell, —  
 there was an abstraction only of the  
<sup>divine</sup>  
 power from his will — This attribute  
 is not, <sup>alike</sup> always active. — It may be  
 quiescent, consistent with the perfection  
 of the divine character — But <sup>wisdom holding goodness</sup> ~~wise~~ —  
 and every are always the same — It  
 cannot cease to <sup>to be active</sup> ~~act~~ for a moment. —  
 — There was no abstraction or diminution  
<sup>the exercise of</sup>  
 of either of those moral attributes towards  
 man in any situation in which  
 he can be placed either by sin, or  
 misery. There is a difference only  
 in the manner in which these



V By this means of this new mode  
of communicating happiness, <sup>you will perceive</sup> the map  
of it is increased, upon the principles  
formerly delivered in treating upon  
the proximate cause of pleasure &  
pain. The relish for good is heightened  
by contrasting it with evil, and the  
~~strength~~ of the sensations of pleasure  
are rendered more acute, more delightful  
& more durable by these having  
descended from the painful to the  
pleasurable point.

Attributes are exercised. In a state of  
 innocence — they ~~have~~ shone directly  
 upon man — but since his fall  
 they are conveyed indirectly, but w<sup>th</sup>  
 increased lustre & force upon him,  
 thro' the ~~medi~~ person of a mediator.

In the restoration of the mind,  
 to its original order — ~~the first thing to~~  
 be done — is to <sup>impart</sup> ~~restore~~ the strength to the  
 will. All the disjointed functions of the  
 mind, soon follow the resection of  
 this pillar of the mind. —

~~The Analogy~~ Let it not be supposed  
 that because moral evil was originally  
 negative & that nothing new was introdu-  
 ced in the mind by it — that there is



It would be criminal to  
~~It cannot~~ dismiss this subject  
without ~~expressing taking notice~~  
expressing our admiration of the  
infinite wisdom & goodness of the  
Supreme Being in thus increasing  
& multiplying ~~happiness~~ good by  
means of evil, & happiness by means  
of misery. Let sacrificial philosophers  
cavil at the attributes & works of the  
Deity, — But let Physicians <sup>to whom</sup>  
~~the moral & physical world~~ appear  
~~have been studied the cause of sensations,~~  
~~and discovered the unity of mind &~~  
~~physical and traced the~~ to have but  
one nature & but one end, say with  
the poet that "all apparent discord — is har-  
mony — not understood" — "all partial evil,  
universal good."

less malignity in it upon that <sup>an</sup> ~~an~~ <sup>on</sup>  
 that a less expensive mode of destroying  
 it might have been contrived by the  
 Deity. - The effects of evil are <sup>negative</sup> positive,  
 they are real injuries. <sup>and</sup> <sup>not</sup> ~~can~~ <sup>not</sup> be forgiven  
 and as such they ~~can~~ <sup>cannot</sup> be forgiven  
 without any ~~other way than in that which~~  
~~is pointed out in the Scriptures.~~ But this  
 is foreign to my subject. - V

The Analogy of disease & evil <sup>you see</sup> is  
 very striking. 1 One cause viz Delirium,  
 has introduced all the diseases of the  
 human body. In like manner One  
~~cause~~ <sup>cause</sup> viz: Delirium, in the will introduced  
 all the moral evil into our world. -

- 2 Both their effects innumerable. Who  
 can number all the <sup>modifications of</sup> ~~the~~ diseases of the  
 body, or all the ~~vices~~ <sup>vices</sup> of the mind in



V The excitability is nearly the same whether  
be from causes which act upon <sup>directly</sup> ~~causally~~, or depressed  
it ~~direct or indirect~~, provided it be brought  
~~reduced excitement~~  
on suddenly. If the causes which induce  
debility act upon the system for a long  
while the excitability is ~~expended~~ often so completely  
expended, that that no disease is produced.  
~~But none of this hereafter~~. I beg your attention to  
this remark. I shall repeat it, ~~as it is proved~~  
hereafter. ~~But further the debility may be~~



19  
all these are almost infinite Variety  
of forms - degrees - & combinations?

Let us now return to our  
inquiry into the nature of disease.

Having I hope established the truth  
of my 1<sup>st</sup> proposition, viz that

Debility is the universal predisposing  
cause of disease, I proved 2<sup>ly</sup> to

11 Prop: that Debility, <sup>from all its causes</sup> is followed by  
increased excitability, or an increased  
disposition to be acted upon by stimuli  
whether external, or internal, or  
whether they act upon a part, or  
upon the whole of the body. <sup>✓</sup> This I  
proved to you in my lectures upon  
the proximate cause of fever.



I am not the original author of this proposition. It is to be found in the words of Hoffman tho' expressed in other words.

They are "Atonia gigrit spasms". This Atonia is debility. and the spasms which are generated by it. I shall say hereafter are <sup>not one</sup> ~~one~~ of the forms of <sup>disease or</sup> ~~that~~ morbid excitement.

✓  
✓



1st Prop: Debility is the inviting  
 cause of morbid, ~~or preternatural~~  
 or irregular <sup>or wrong action,</sup>  
 excitement, and in this species of  
 excitement, consists disease. The  
 Electrical rod does not more certainly  
 invite or attract the lightning from the clouds  
 than debility whether general, or  
 local attracts invites this preternatural  
~~or morbid~~ irregular excitement. Take  
 notice here that I say Disease consists  
 in ~~preternatural~~ or irregular  
<sup>or morbid</sup> excitement, or wrong action, for  
 Excitement may be excessive  
 & not morbid, thus for example



we are all like Goldsmith  
"inspired idiots"